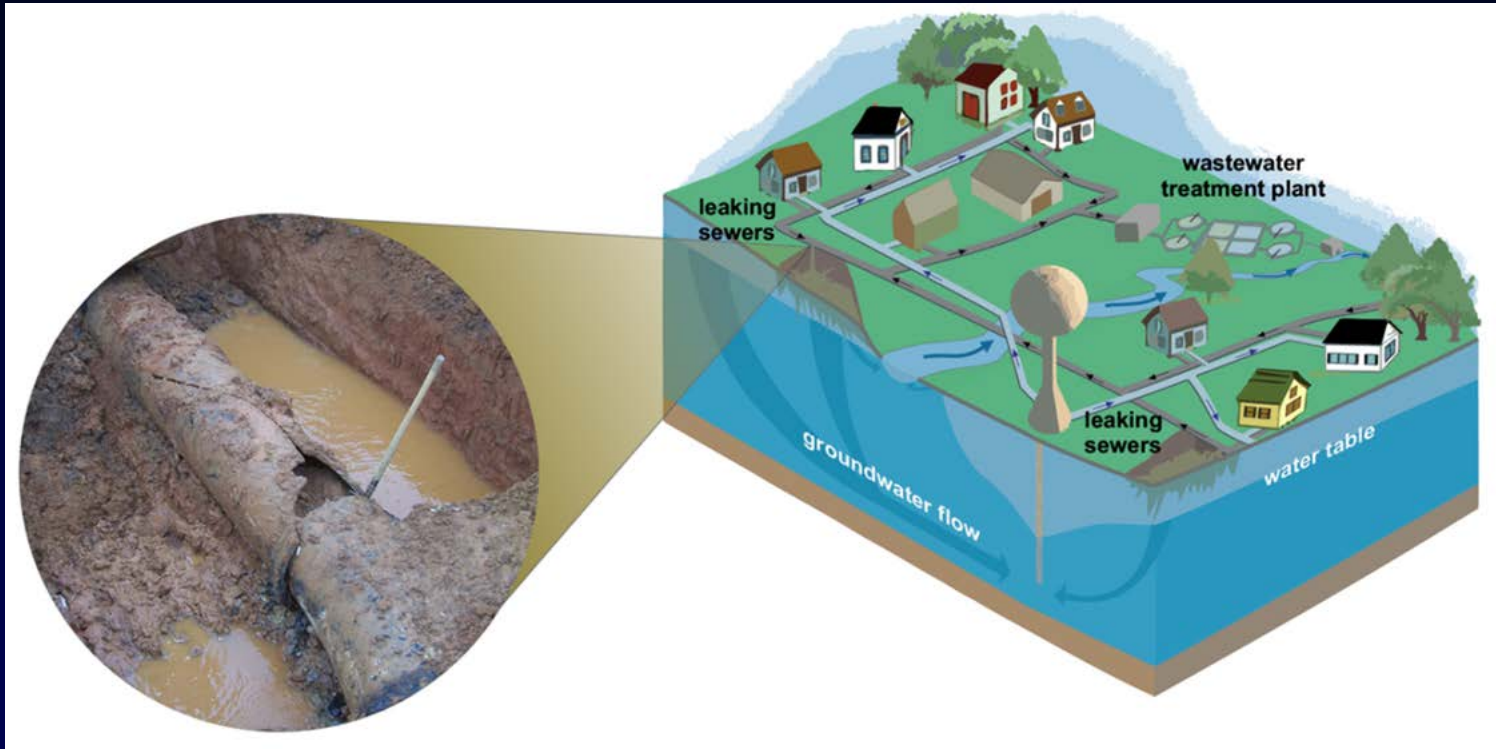
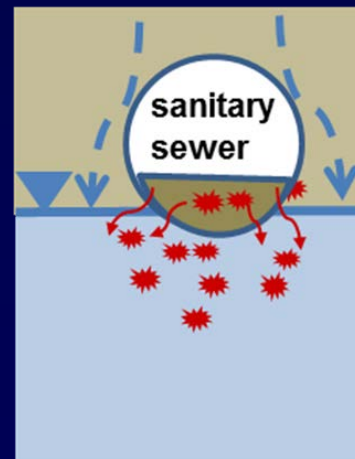
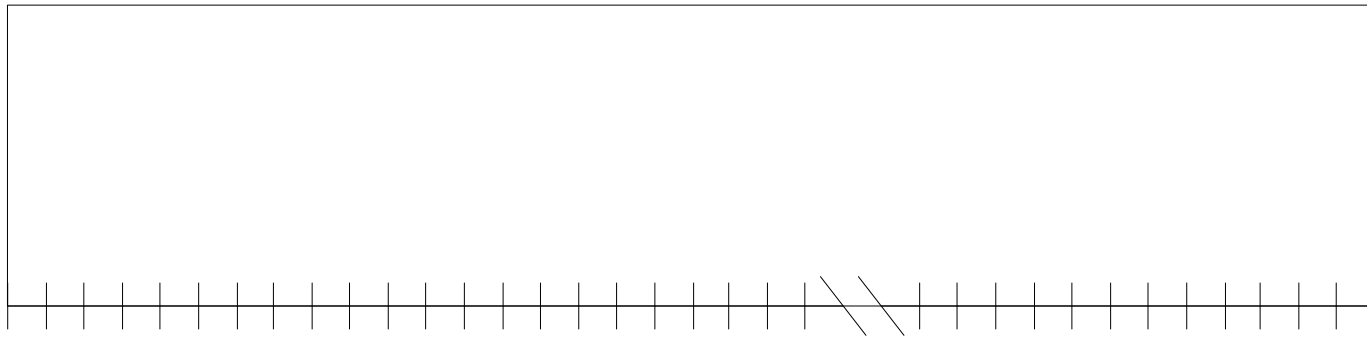
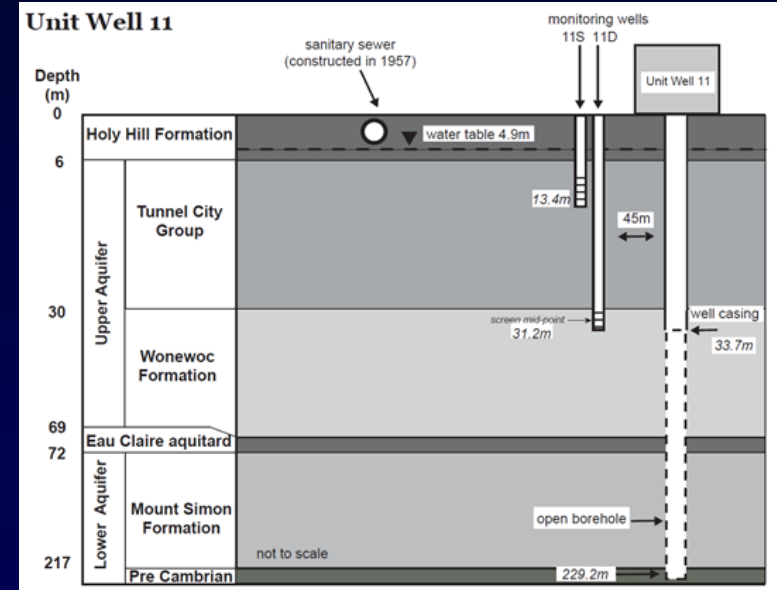
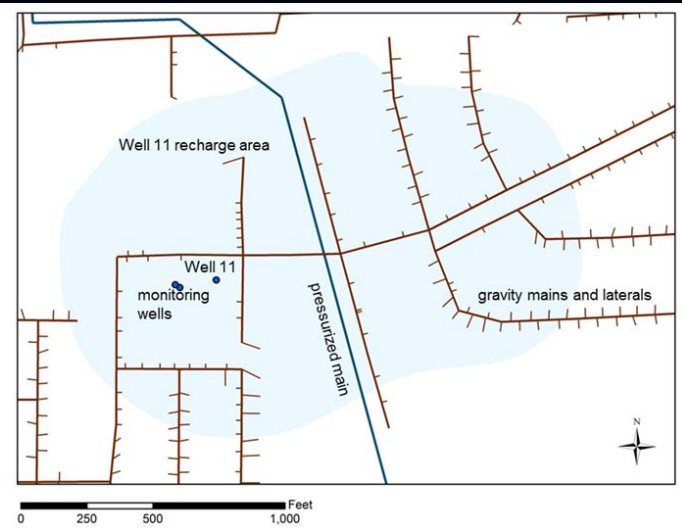
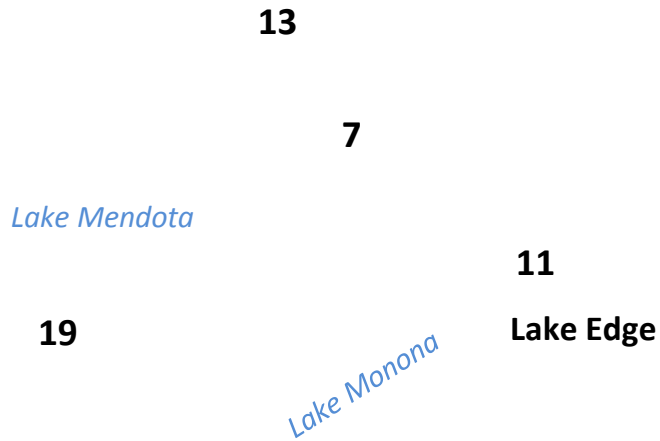


# *Transport of wastewater constituents from sewers to groundwater*



*Human enteric viruses are useful tracers of sewage*





## Infrastructure

storm, sanitary, clean water pipes

Sewer leakage, urban hydrology

Groundwater quality

organic wastewater constituents; road salt